

Variations de la distribution du recrutement de l'anguille européenne (*Anguilla anguilla*) : influence de conditions océaniques ?

16/06/26 – JST Pôle MIAME, Rennes

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² UR EABX, INRAE, Cestas

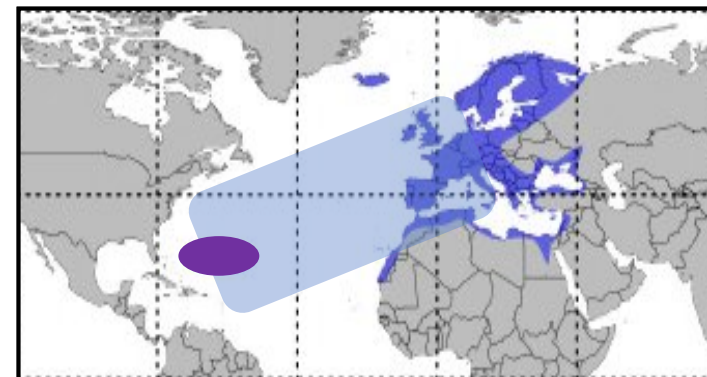
³ Pôle OFB-INRAE-Institut Agro-UPPA - Pôle MIAME

⁴ Service Conservation et Gestion Durable des Espèces Exploitées, OFB, Rennes

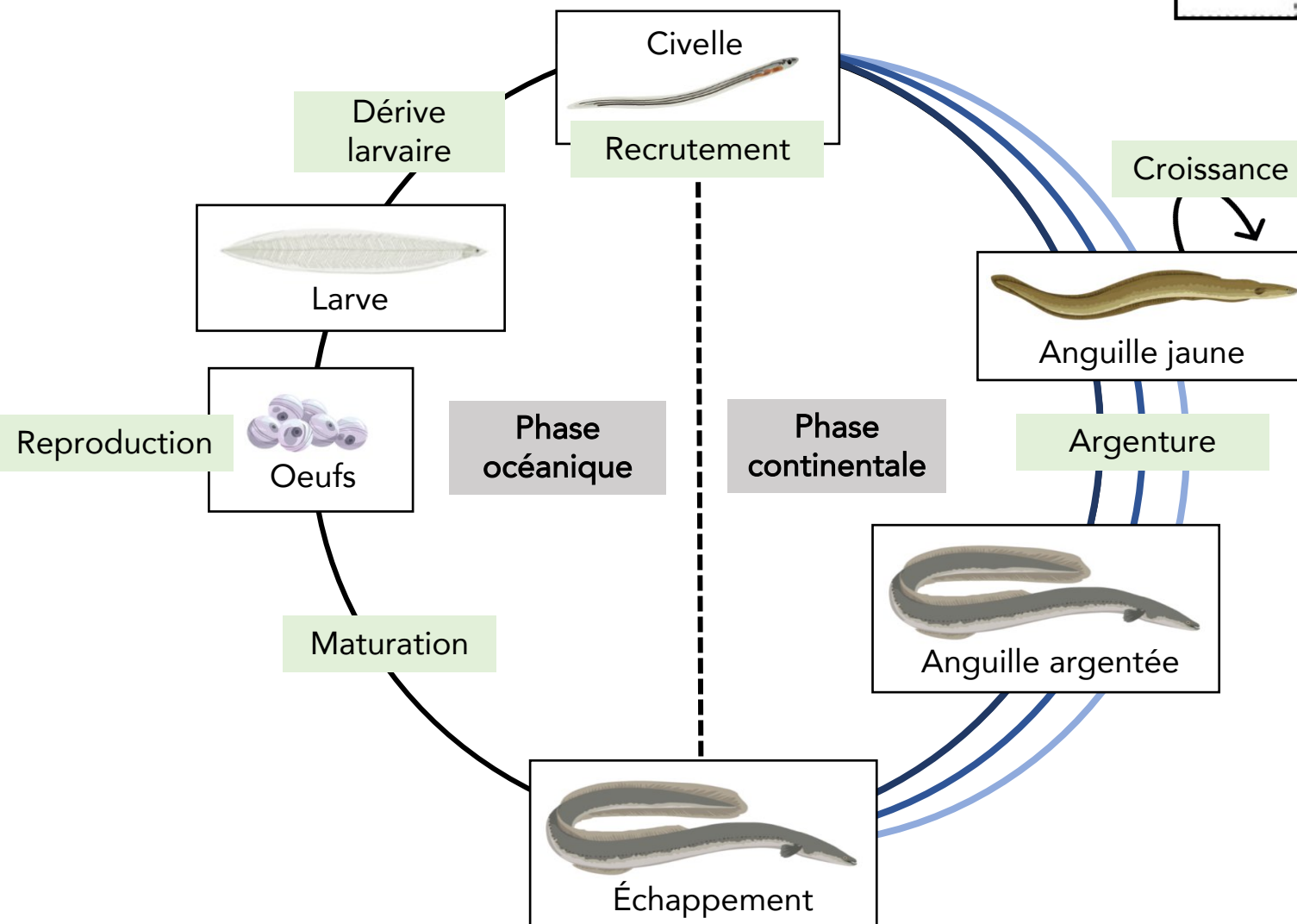
Introduction

➤ Cycle de vie

- Catadrome (Tesch, 2003)
- Panmixie (Als et al., 2011)
- Large aire de distribution continentale (Tesch, 2003)



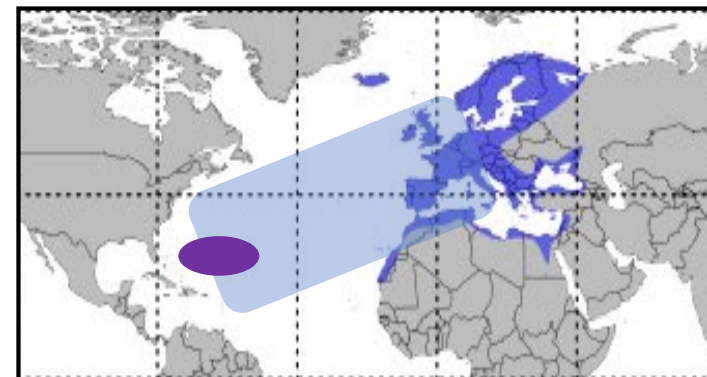
(Drouineau et al., 2018; Miller et al., 2015; Tesch, 2003)



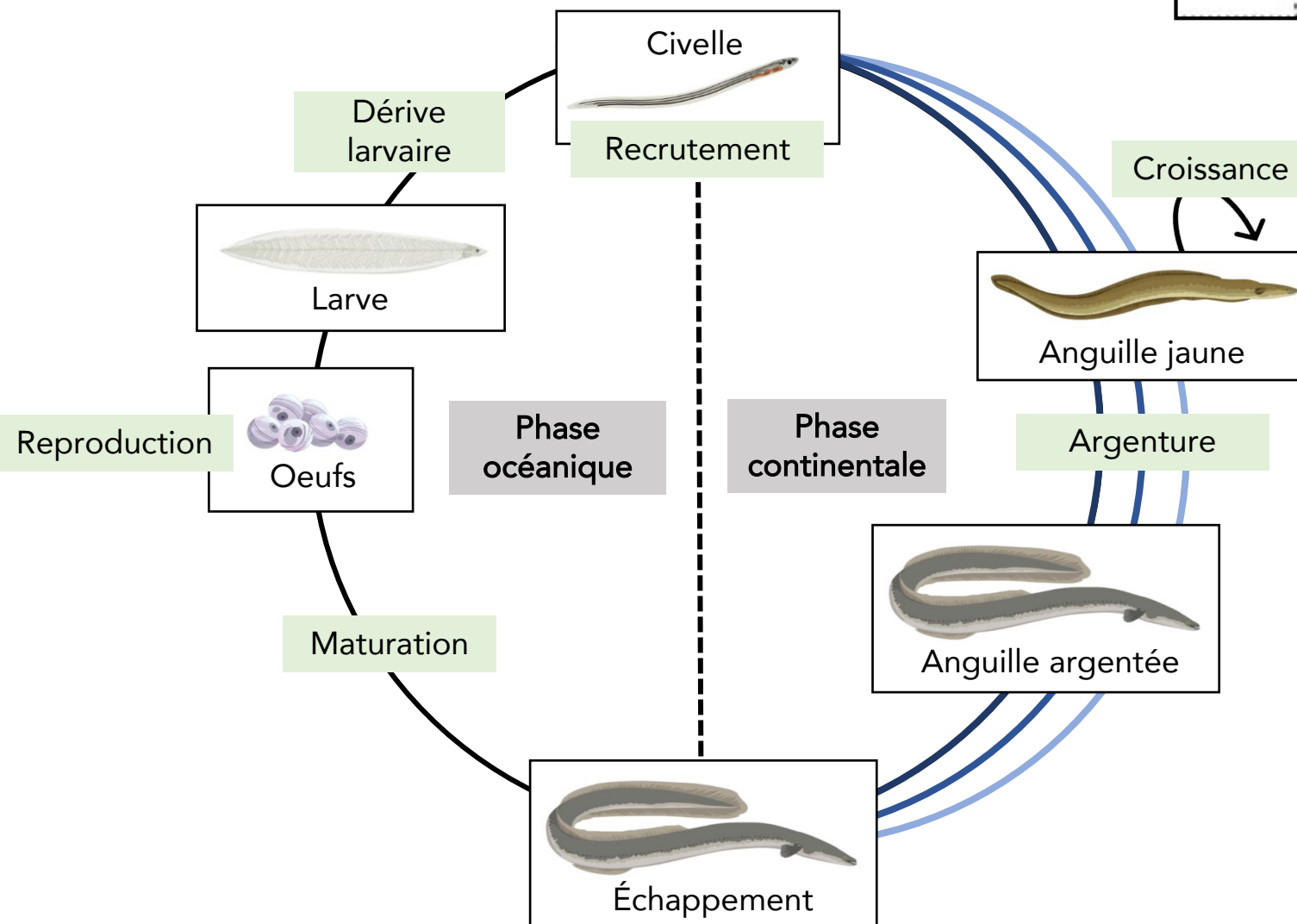
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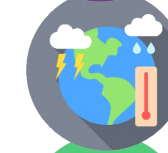
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Perte d'habitat



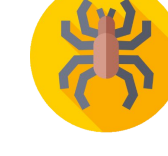
Exploitation



Changement climatique



Pollution



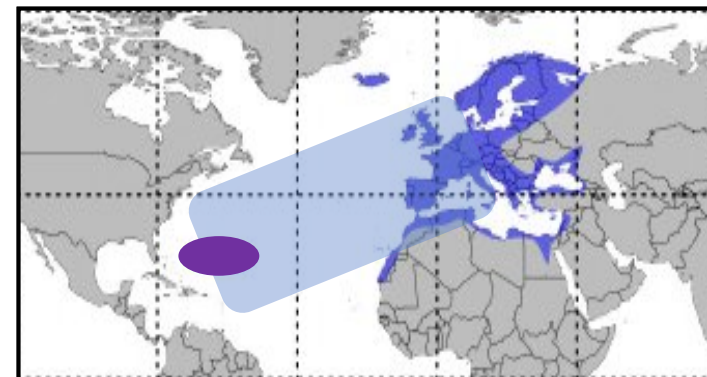
Espèces invasives

(Drouineau et al., 2018)

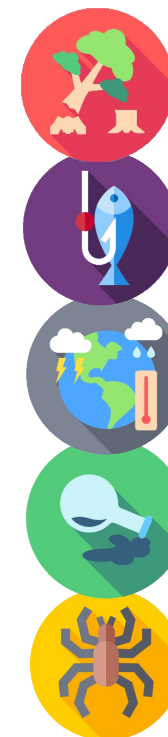
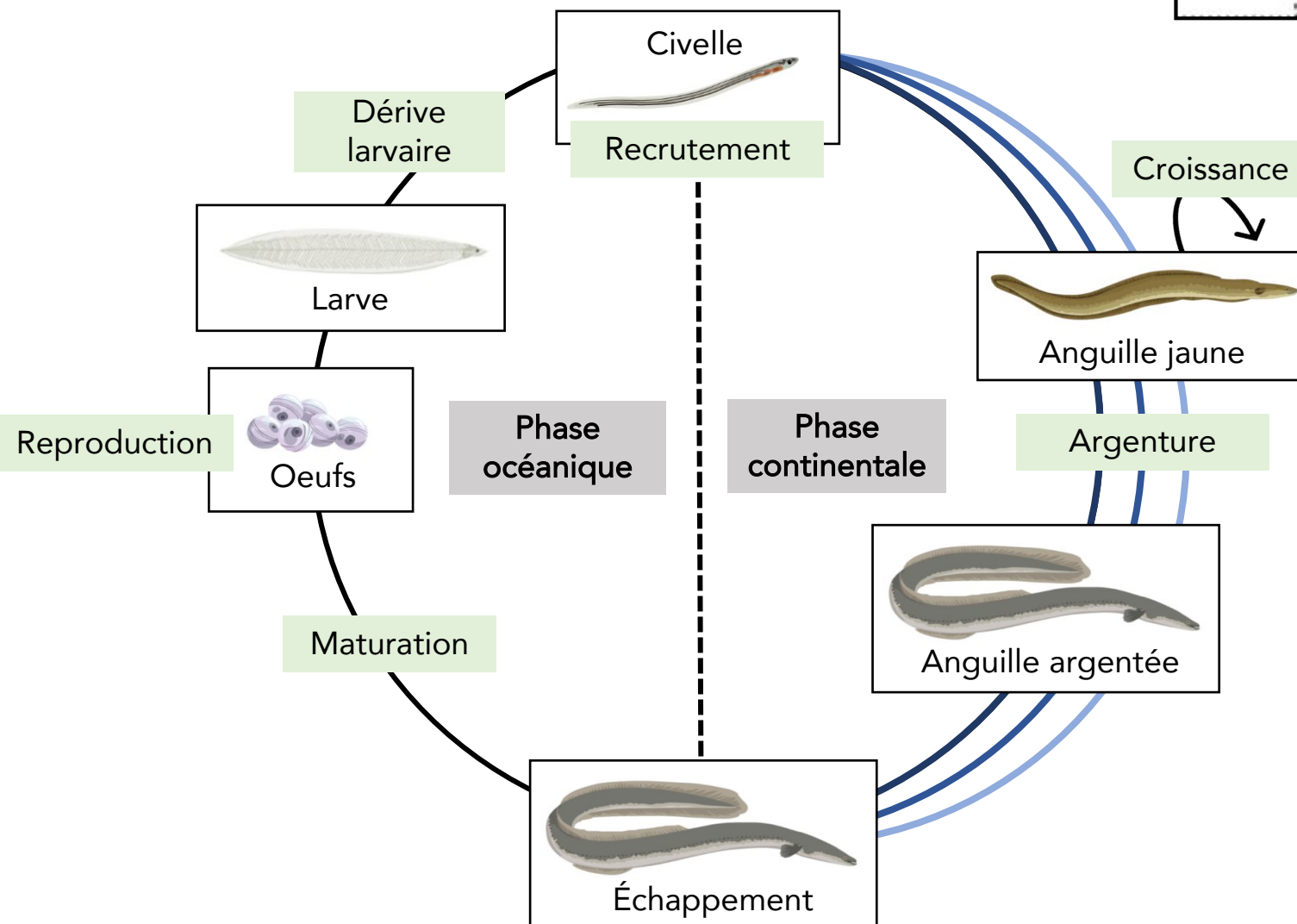
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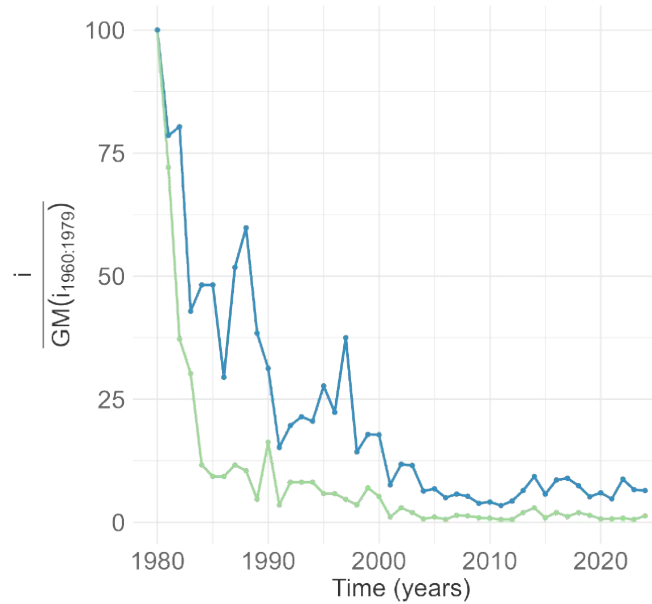
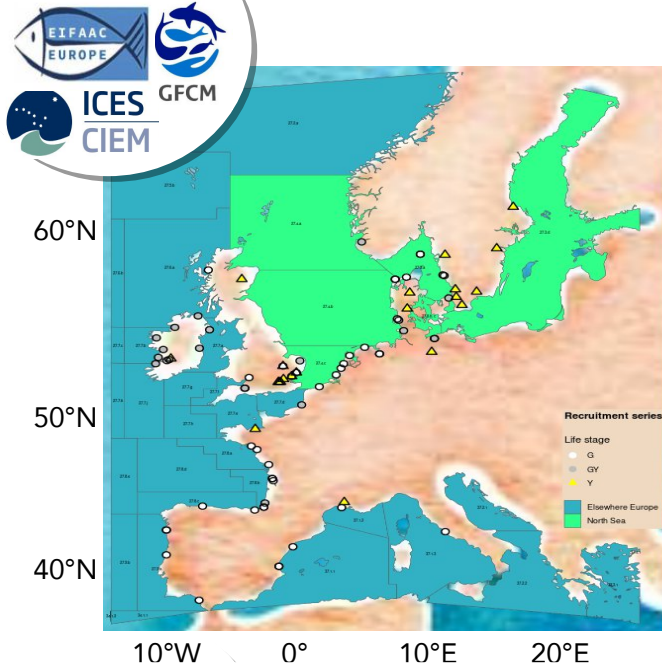


(ICES, 2024)

(Drouineau et al., 2018)

Introduction

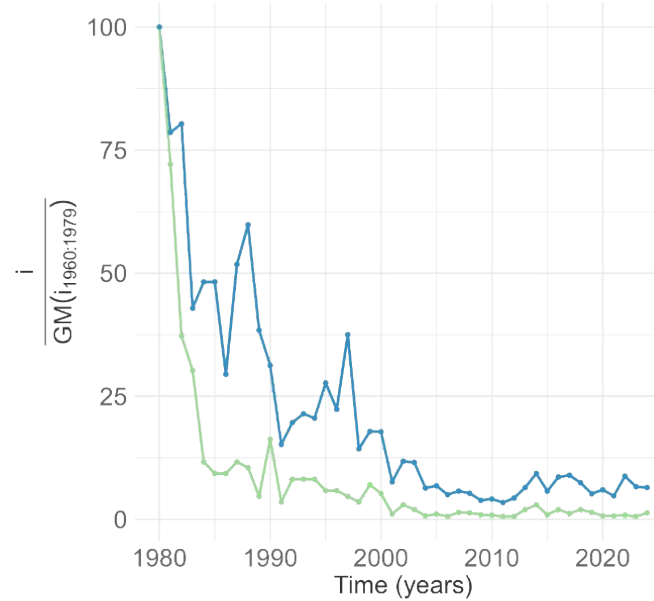
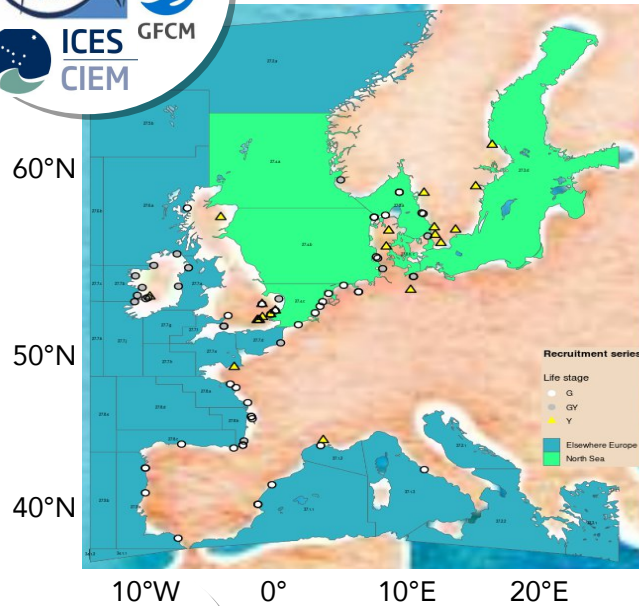
➤ Déclin du stock



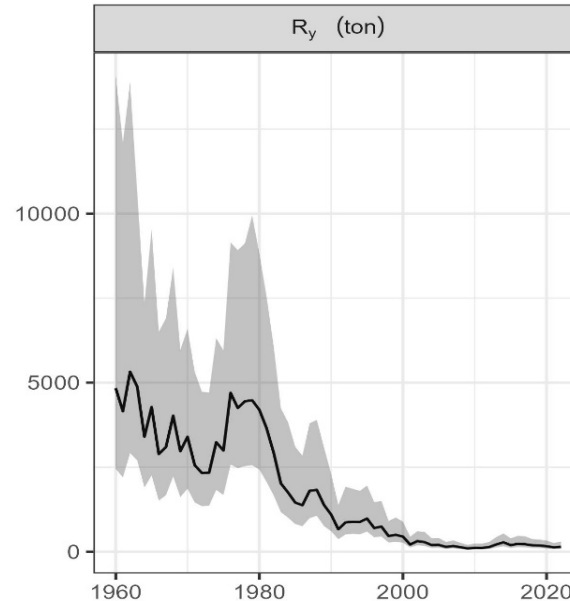
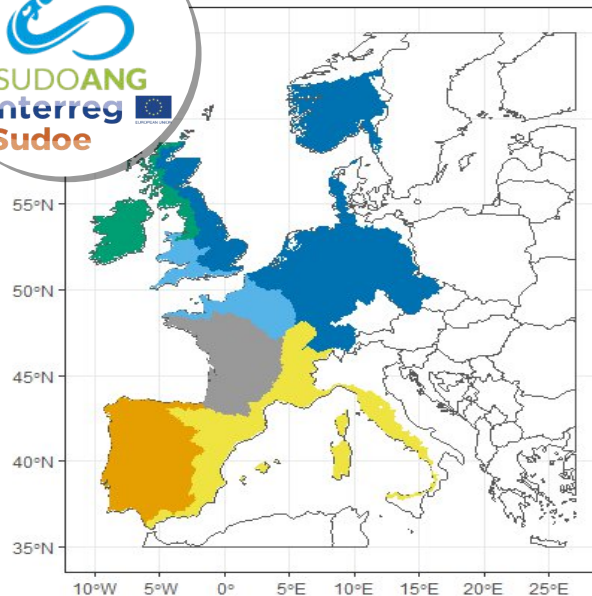
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- A l'échelle de l'intégralité de l'aire de distribution
- Indices de recrutement (ICES, 2024)

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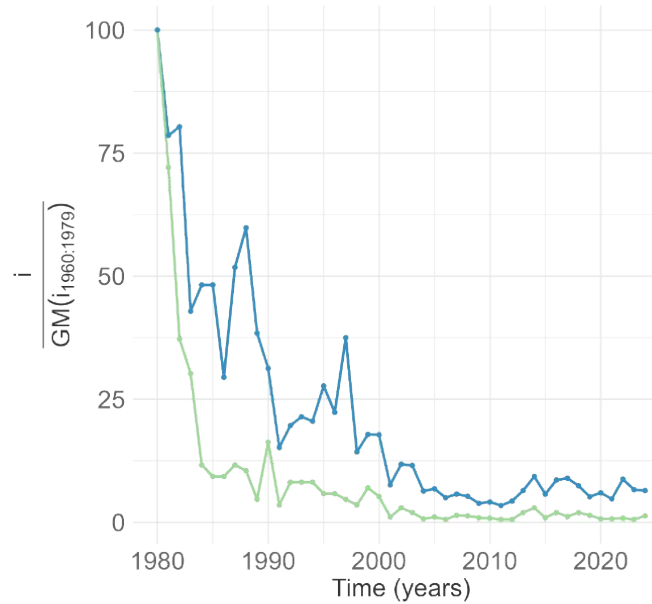
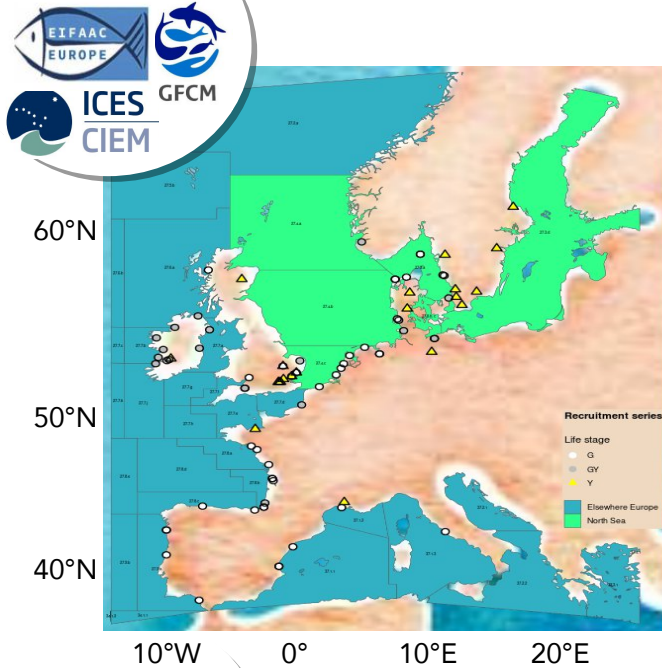
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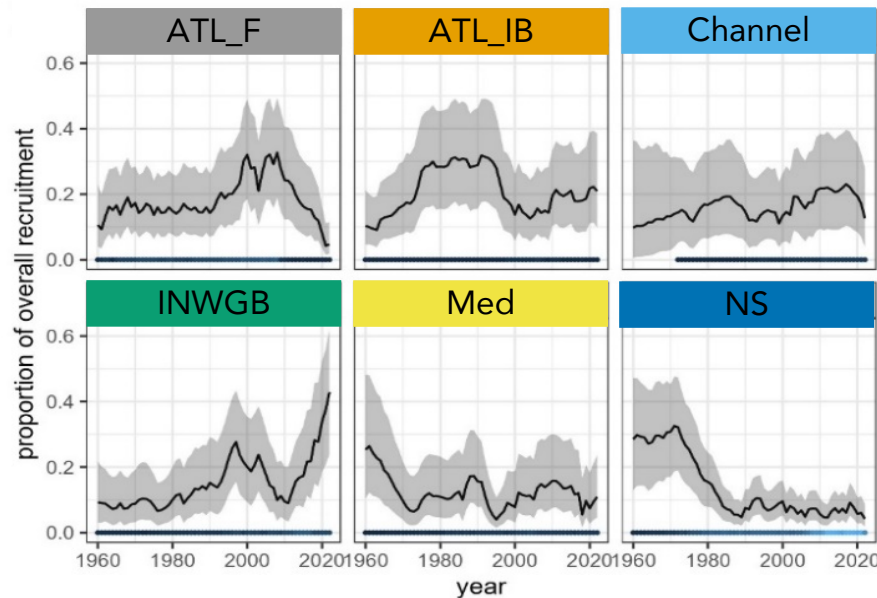
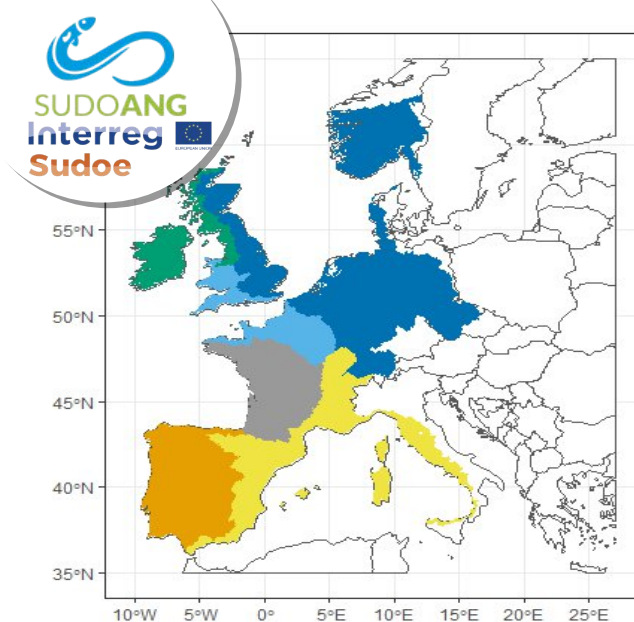
- Glass Eel Recruitment Estimation Model (GEREM) (Bornarel et al., 2018; Drouineau et al., 2016)
- Recrutement absolu

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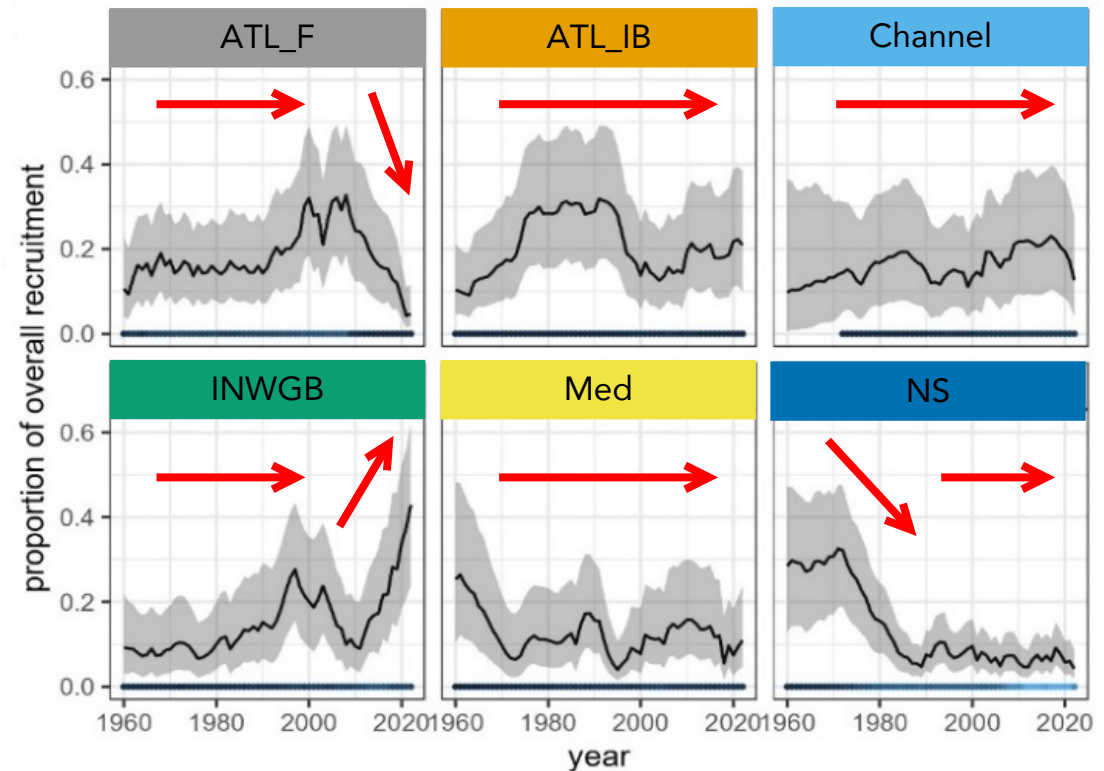
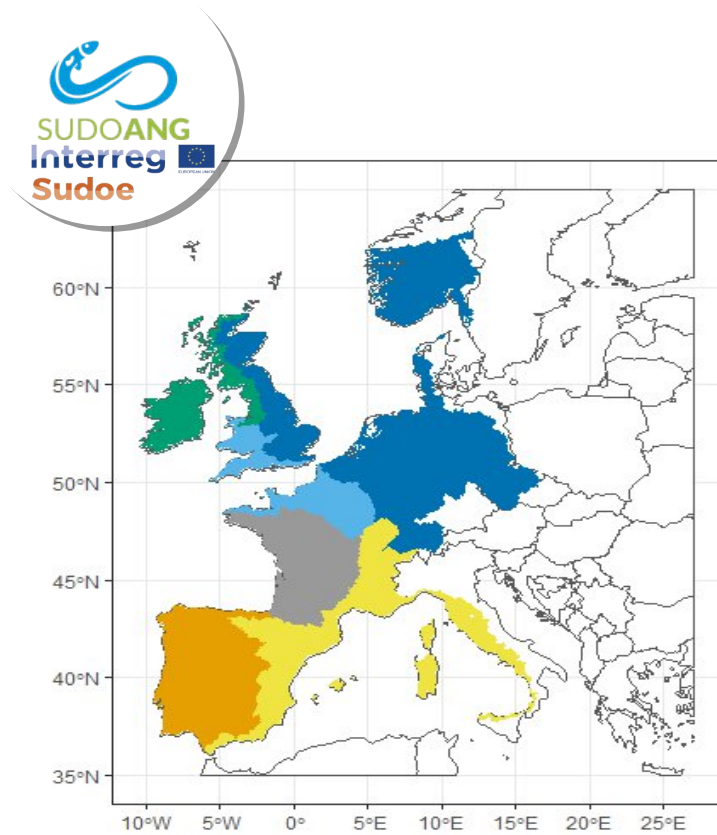


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- Proportions régionales de recrutement

Introduction

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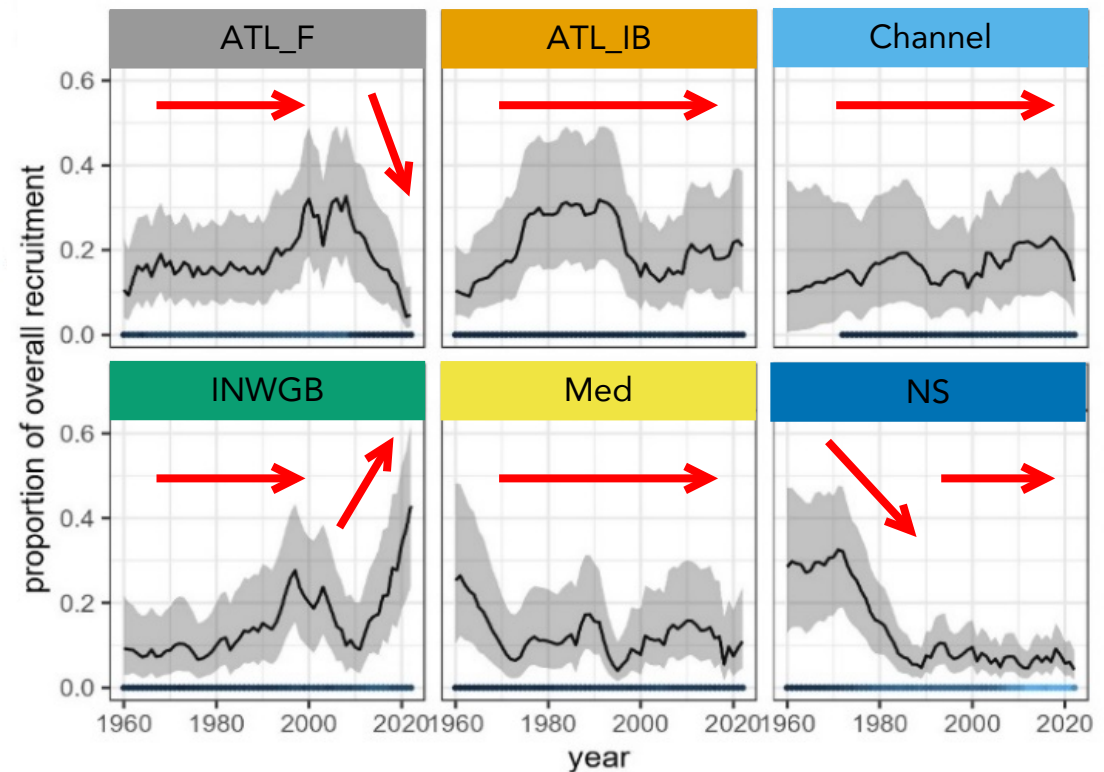
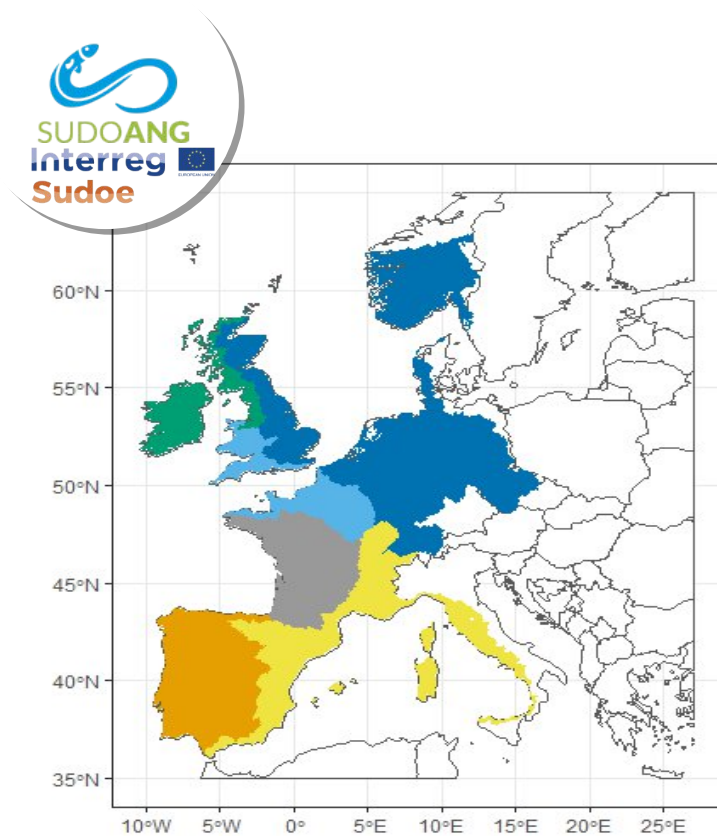
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Dynamique spatiale du recrutement ?

1. Variations récentes de la distribution du recrutement ?

➤ Analyse de tendance

(Holt, 1957; Hyndman et al., 2008; Hyndman and Athanasopoulos, 2021)

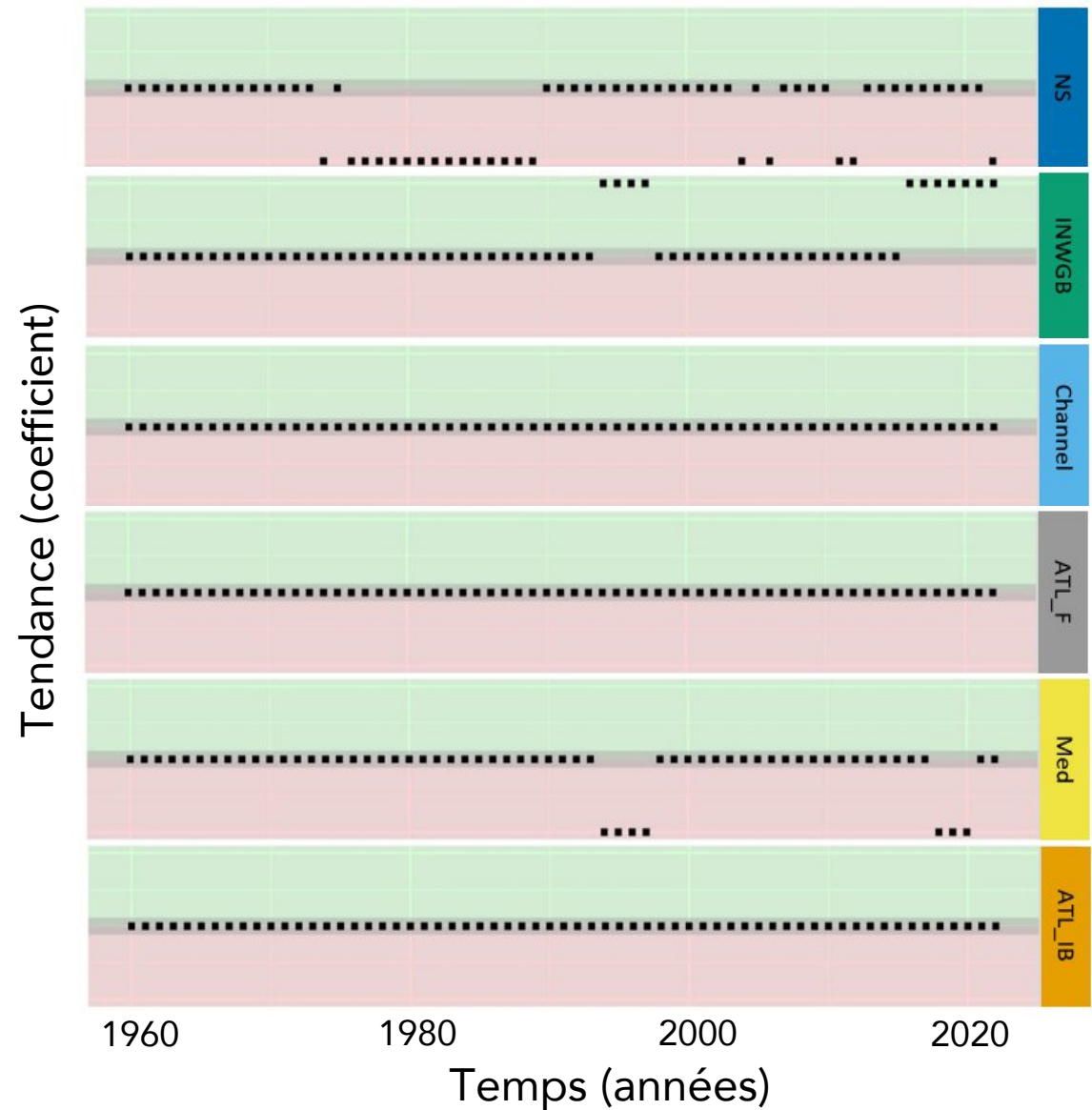
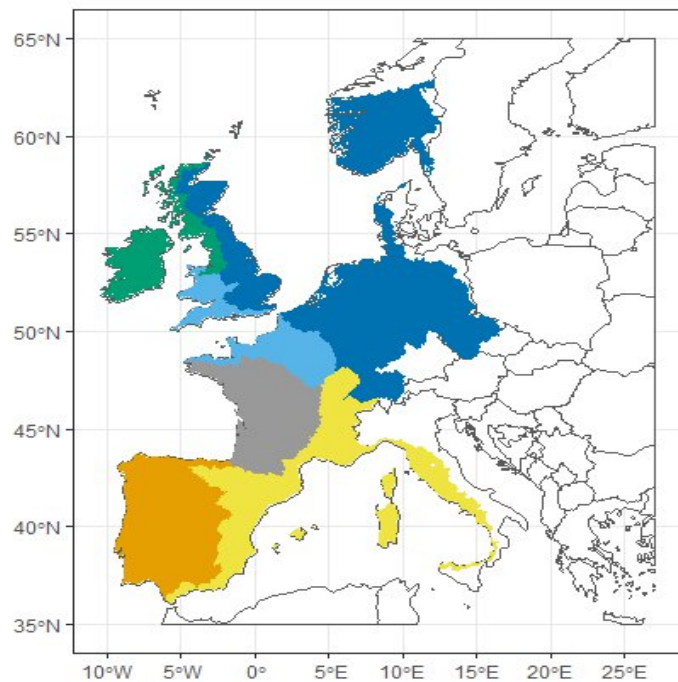
- Tendance : stable, baisse, hausse
- Coefficient annuel par région

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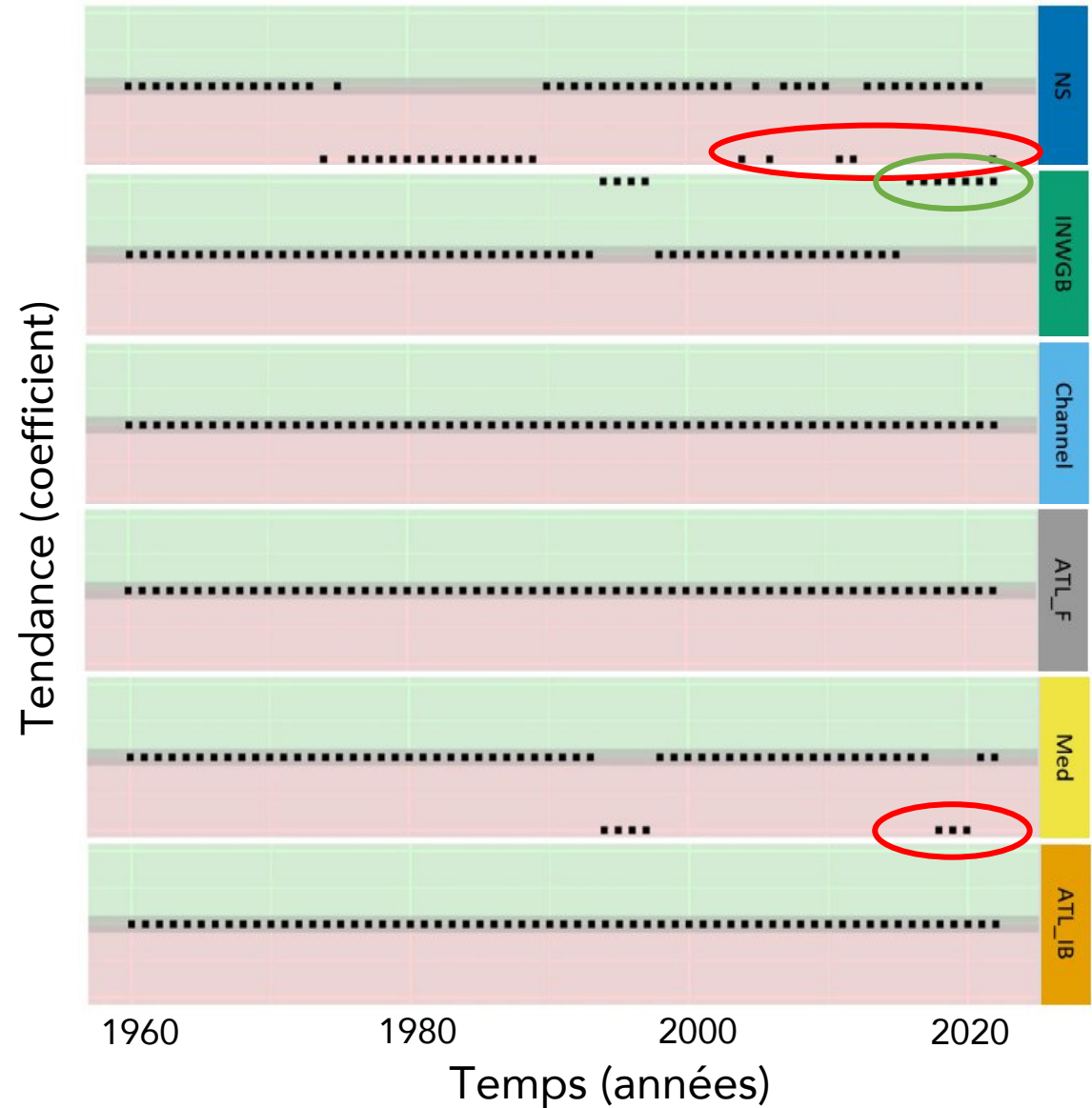
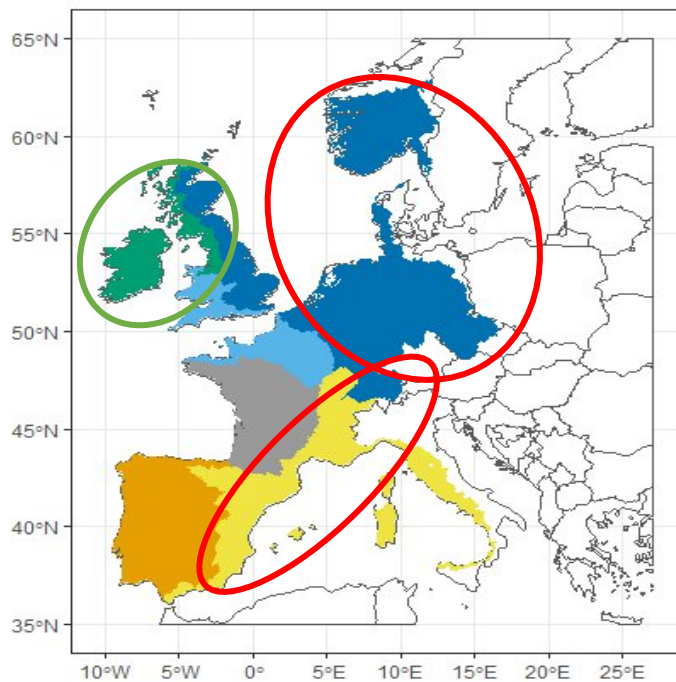


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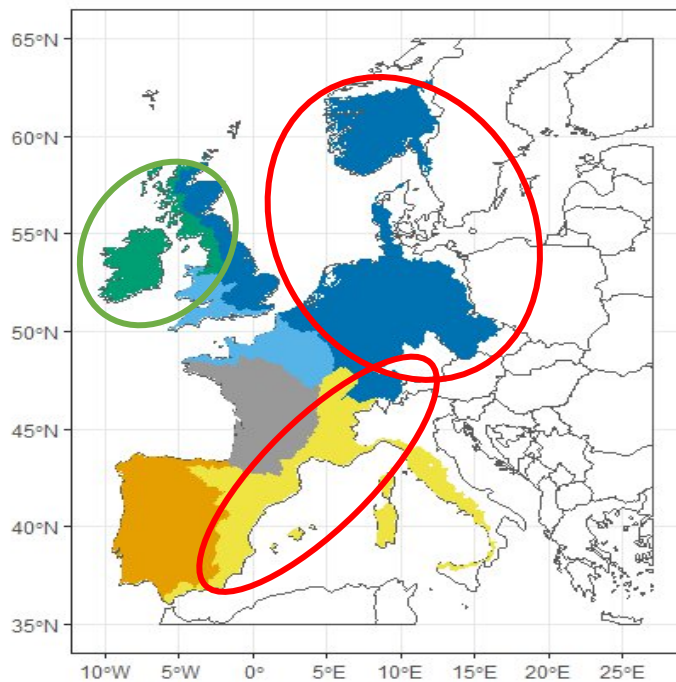


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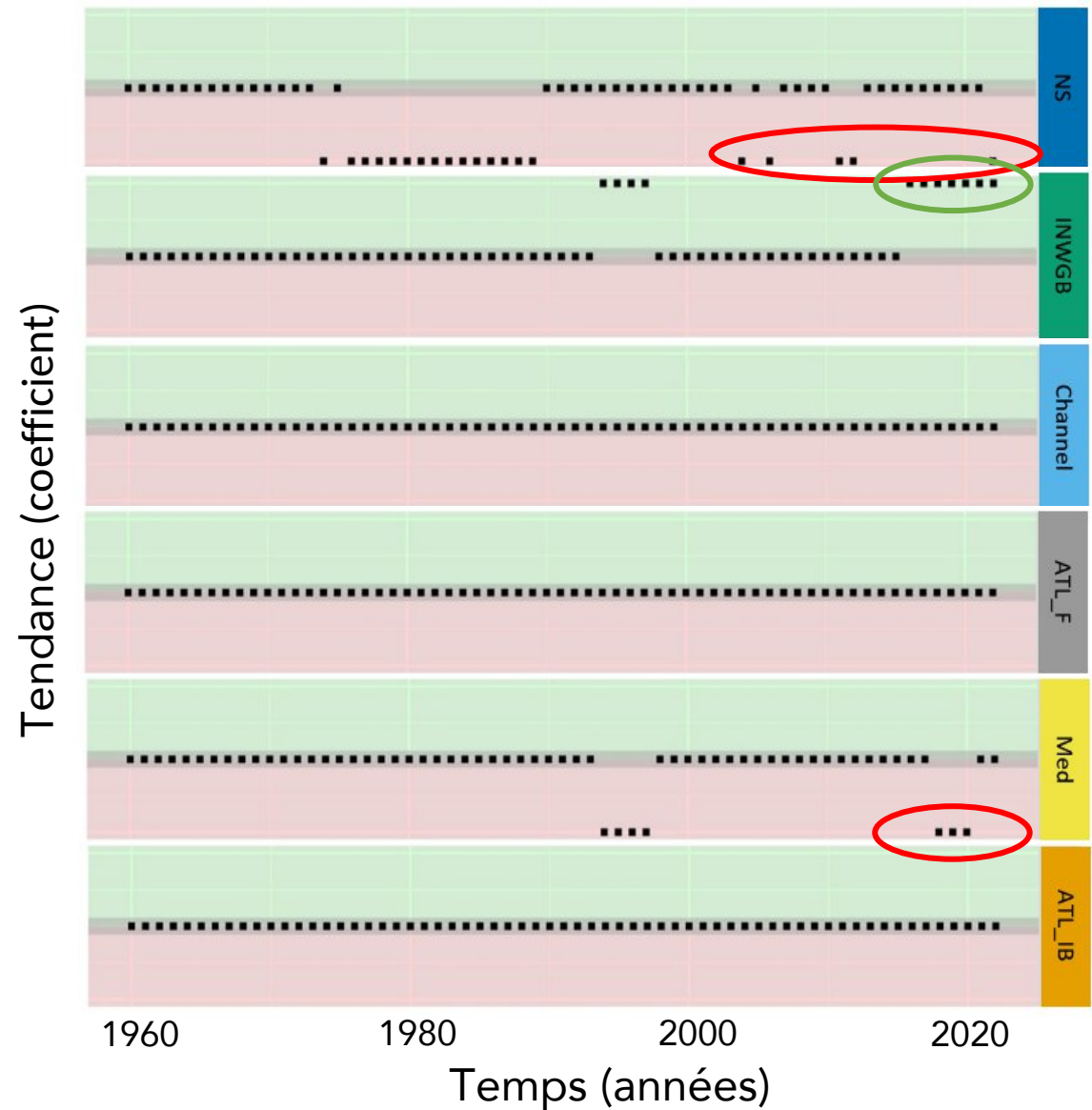
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➔ **OUI :**

Les tendances régionales diffèrent
les unes des autres

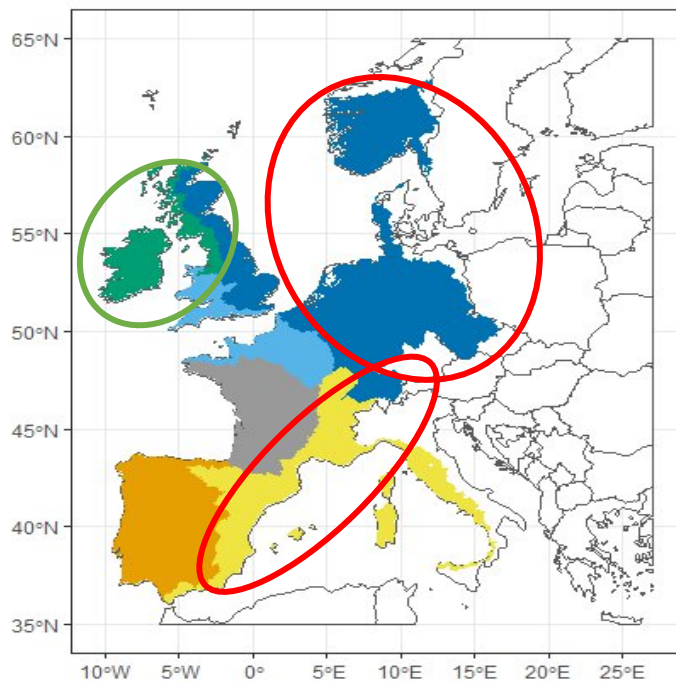


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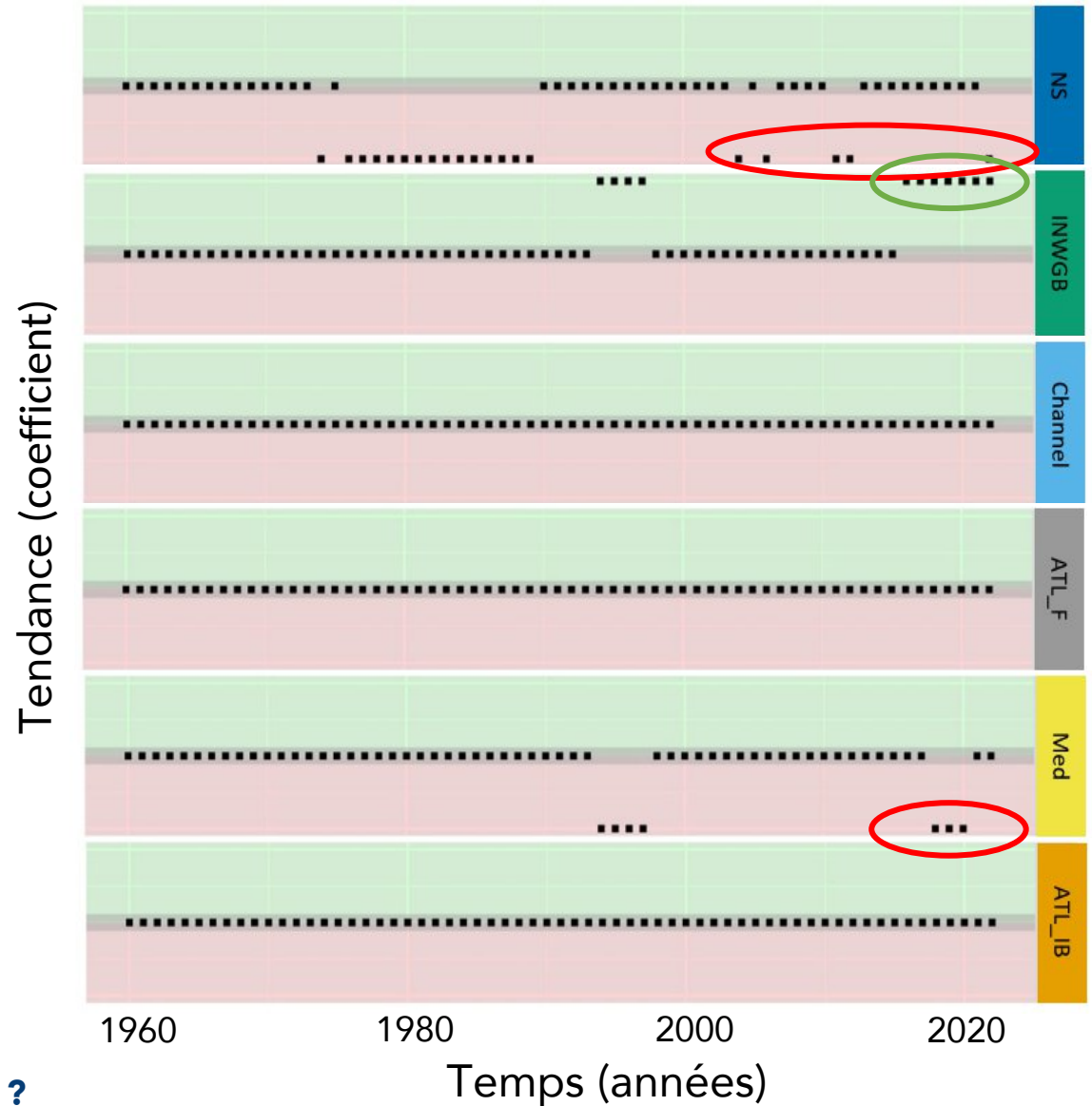


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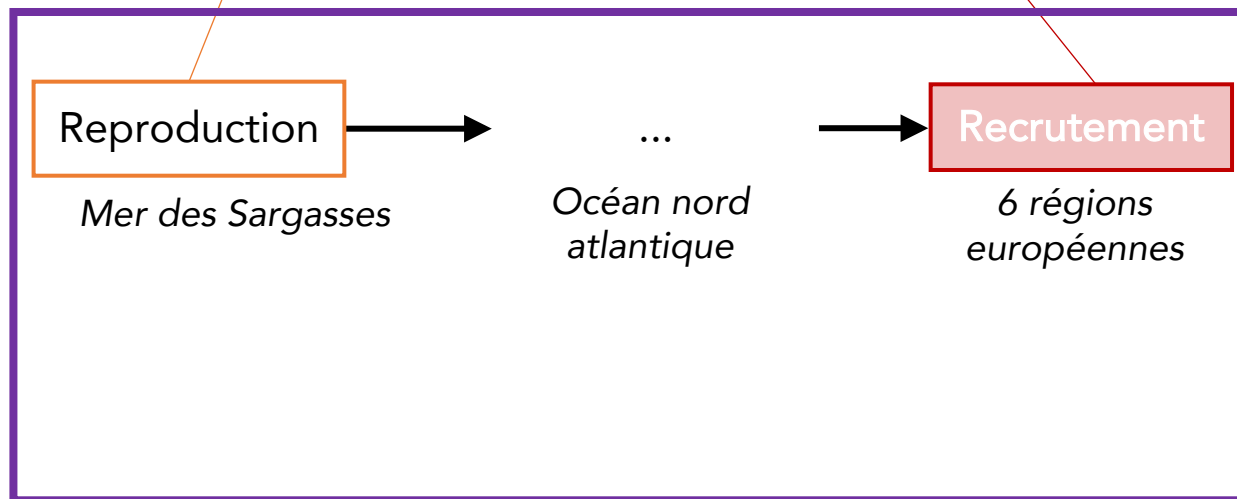
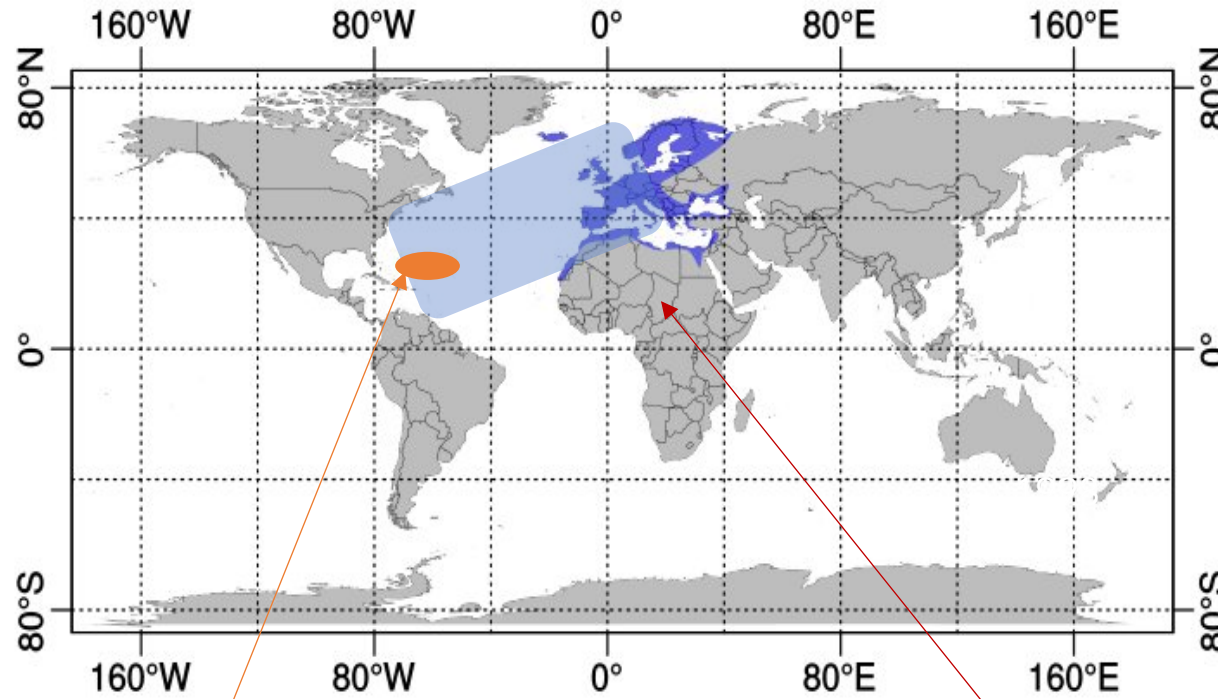


2. Comment les facteurs environnementaux influencent-ils les proportions de recrutement ?



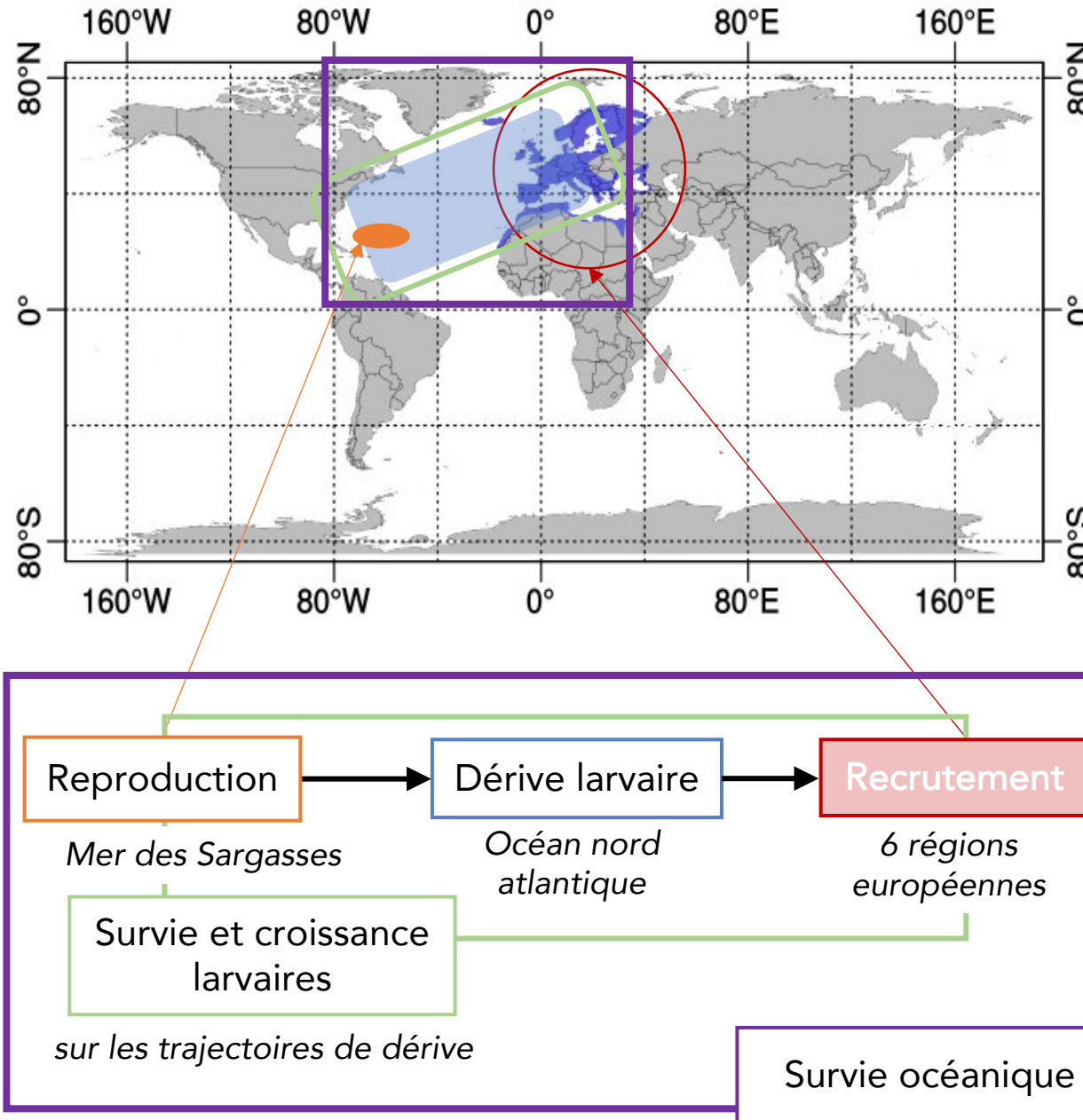
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- Identification des processus écologiques précédant le recrutement



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Reproduction

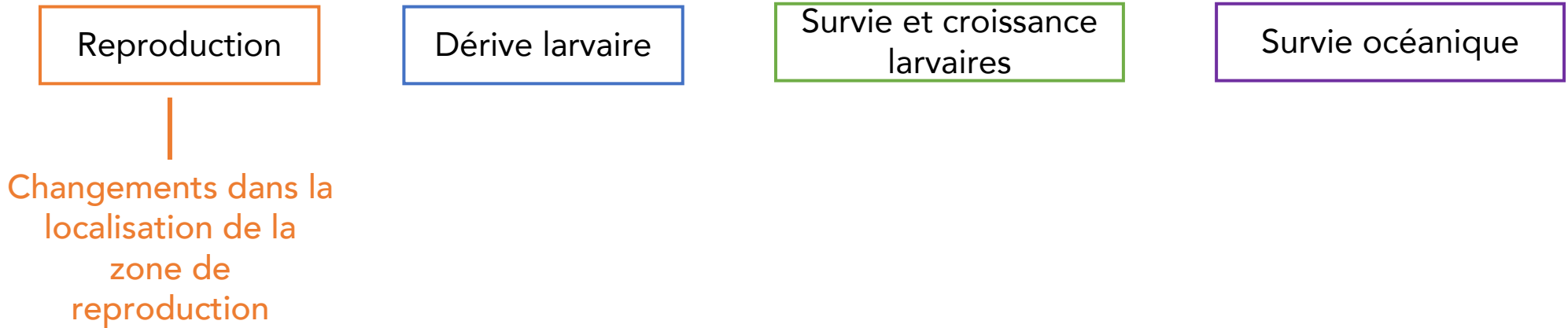
Dérive larvaire

Survie et croissance
larvaires

Survie océanique

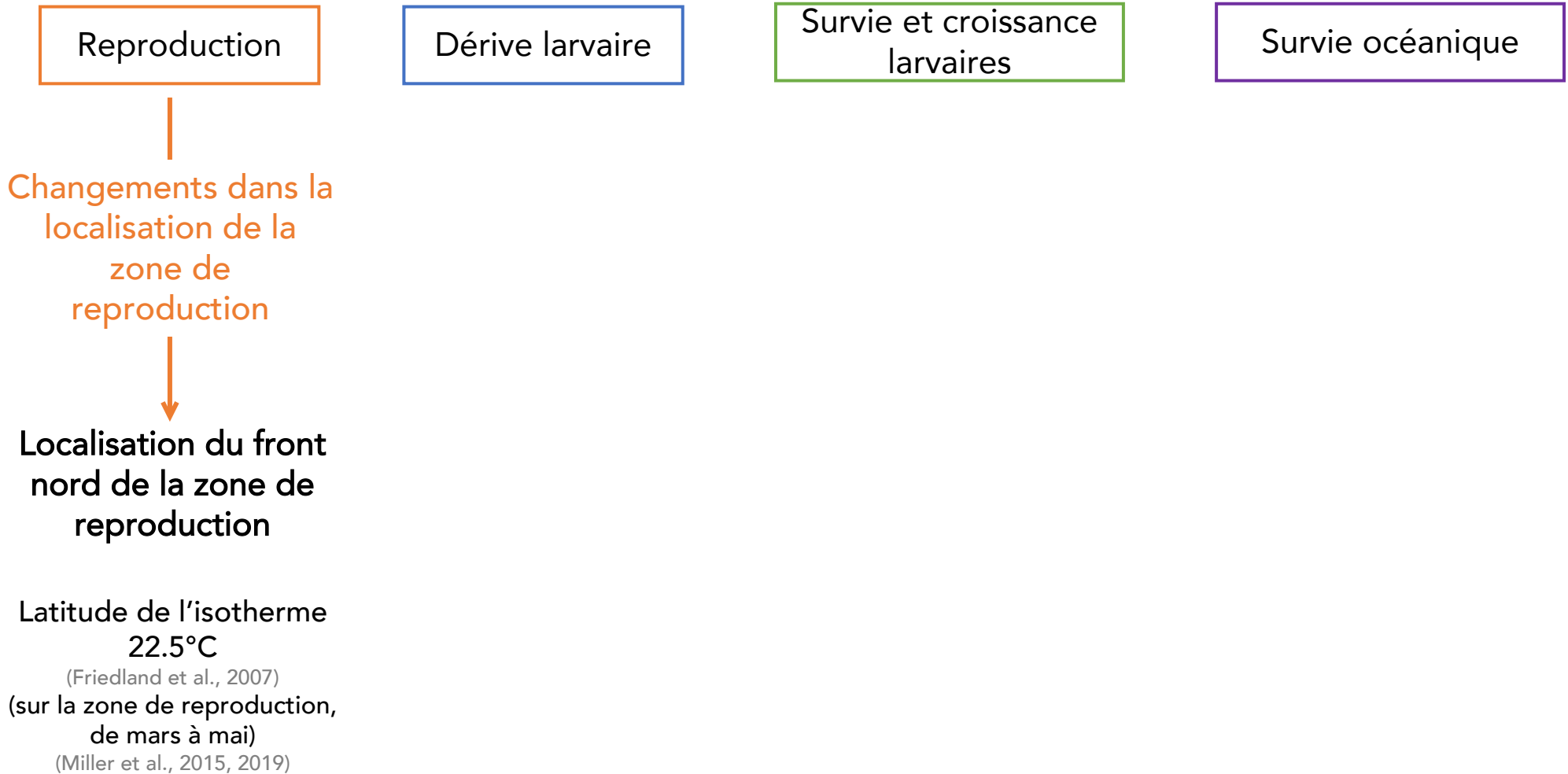
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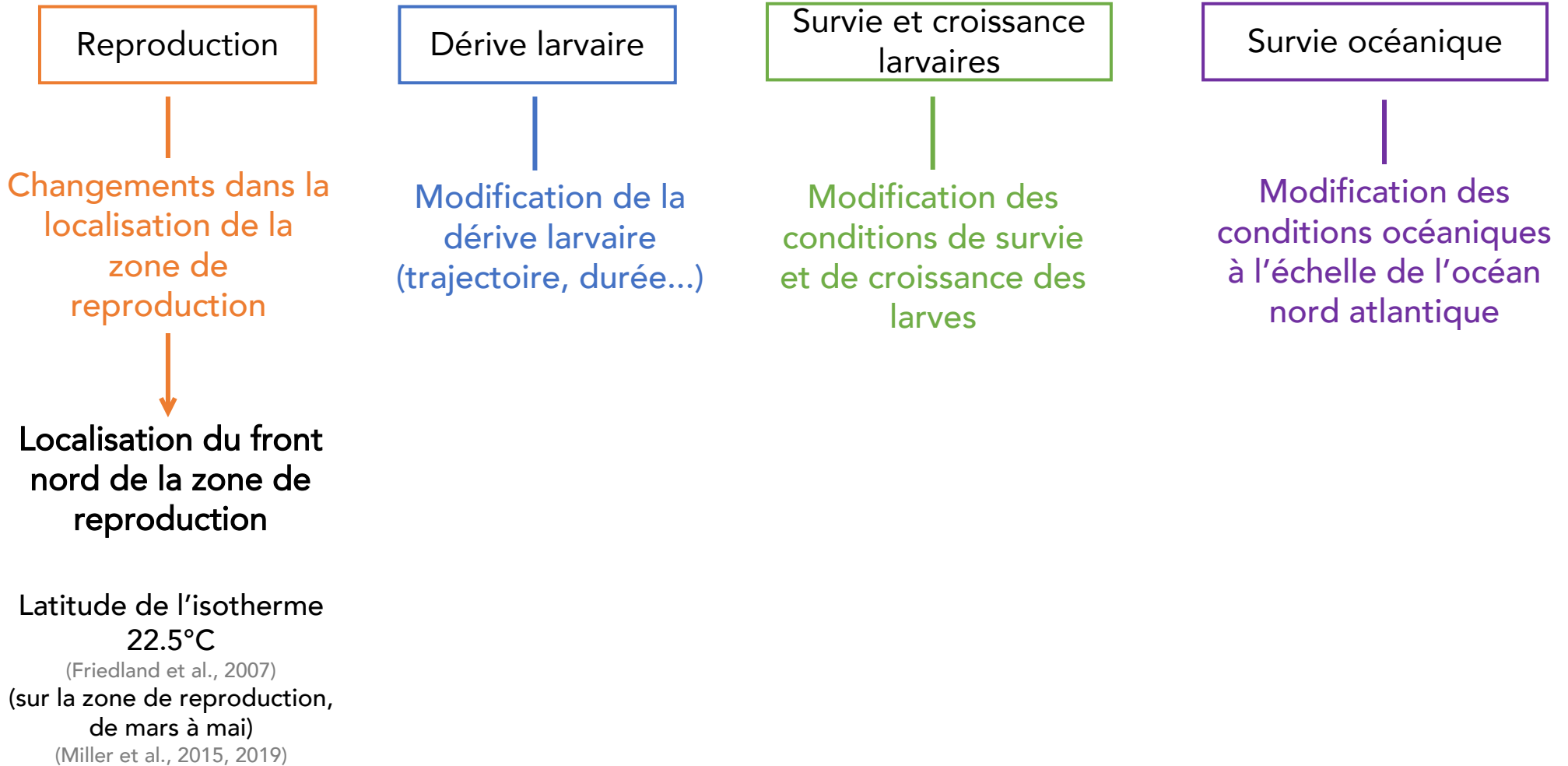
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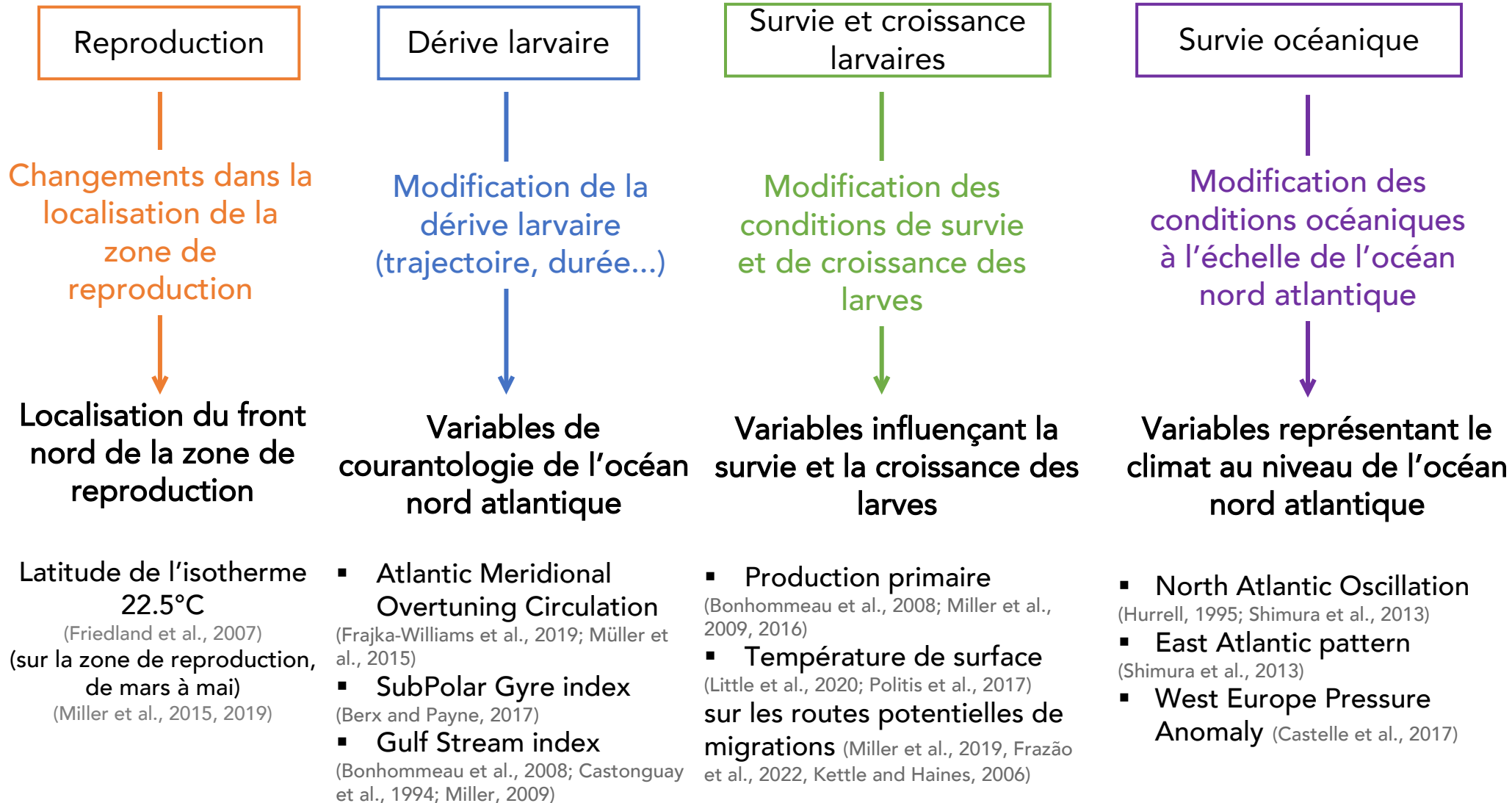
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- Identification des variables environnementales
- Liens ?



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Reproduction

Latitude de l'isotherme
22.5°C
(Friedland et al., 2007)
(sur la zone de reproduction,
de mars à mai)
(Miller et al., 2015, 2019)

Dérive larvaire

- Atlantic Meridional Overtuning Circulation (Frajka-Williams et al., 2019; Müller et al., 2015)
- SubPolar Gyre index (Berx and Payne, 2017)
- Gulf Stream index (Bonhommeau et al., 2008; Castonguay et al., 1994; Miller, 2009)

Survie et croissance larvaires

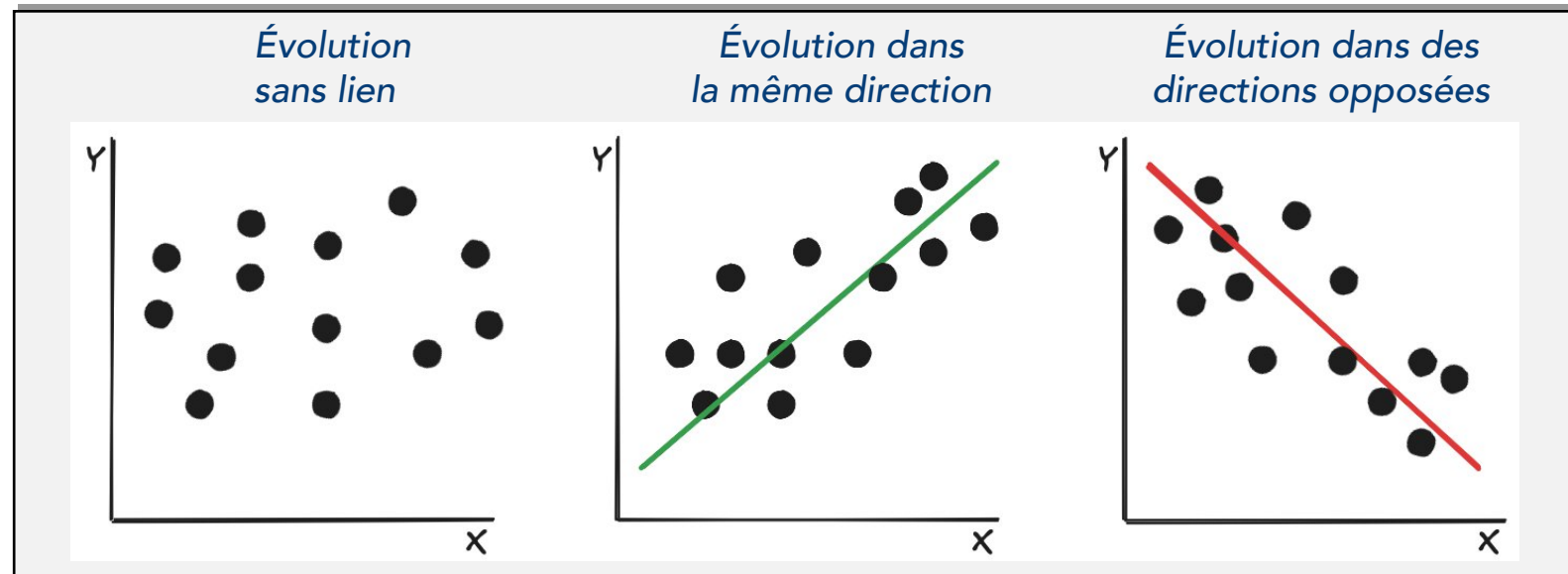
- Production primaire (Bonhommeau et al., 2008; Miller et al., 2009, 2016)
- Température de surface (Little et al., 2020; Politis et al., 2017)
sur les routes potentielles de migrations (Miller et al., 2019, Frazão et al., 2022, Kettle and Haines, 2006)

Survie océanique

- North Atlantic Oscillation (Hurrell, 1995; Shimura et al., 2013)
- East Atlantic pattern (Shimura et al., 2013)
- West Europe Pressure Anomaly (Castelle et al., 2017)

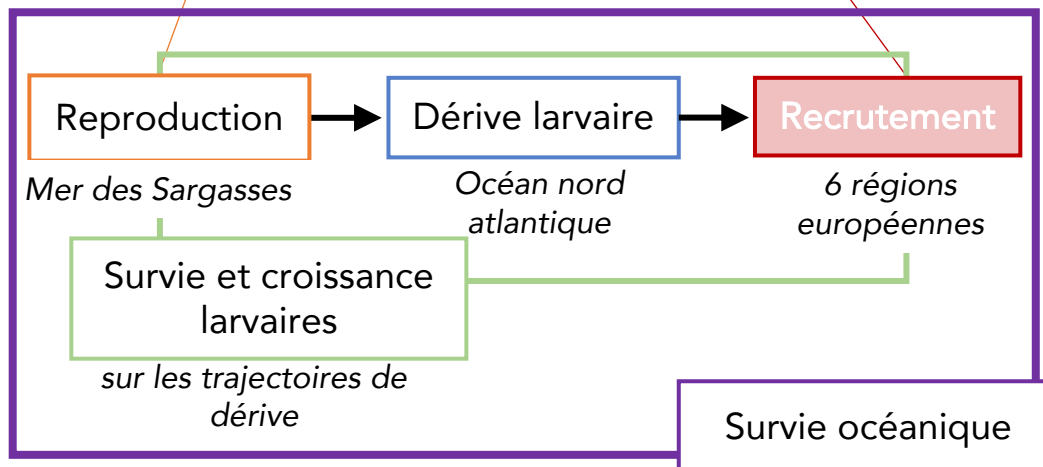
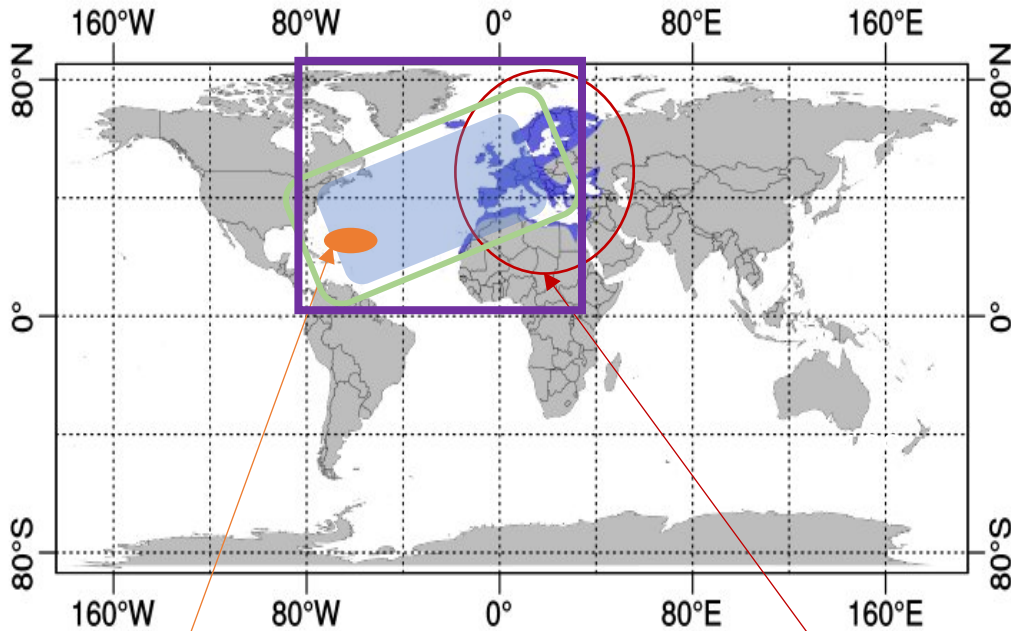
?

Proportion de
recrutement pour
chaque région



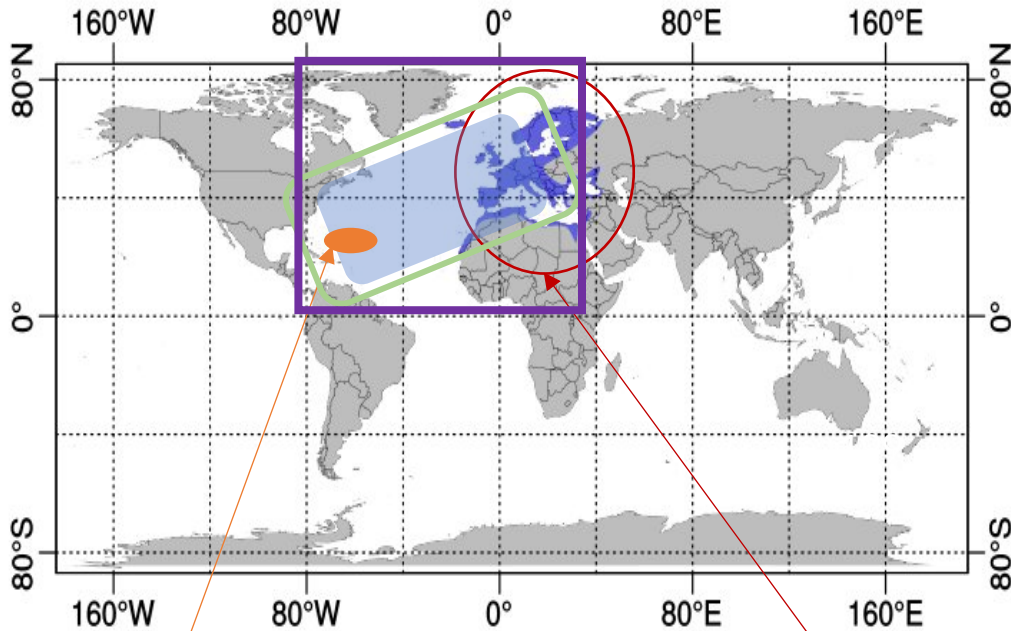
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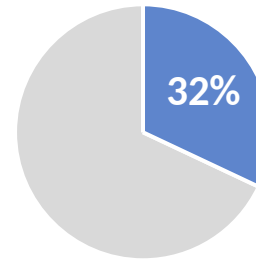
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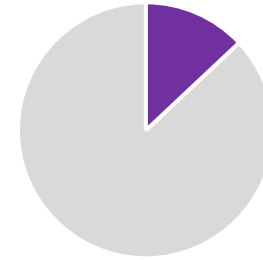


➤ Court terme

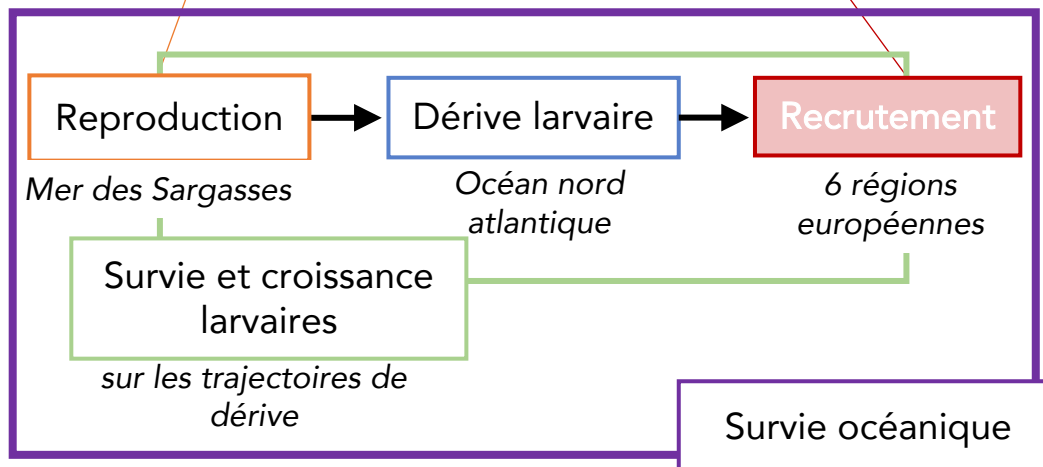
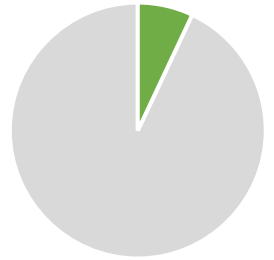
Dérive
larvaire



Survie
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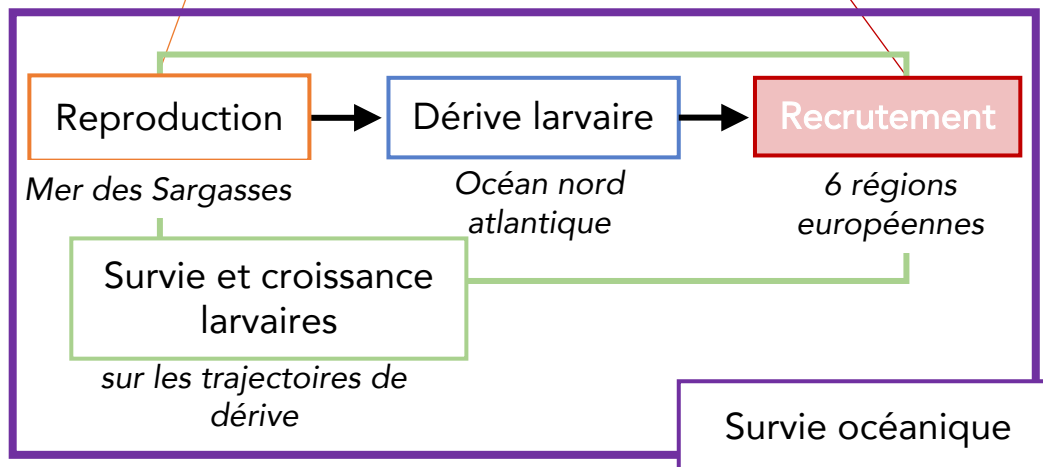
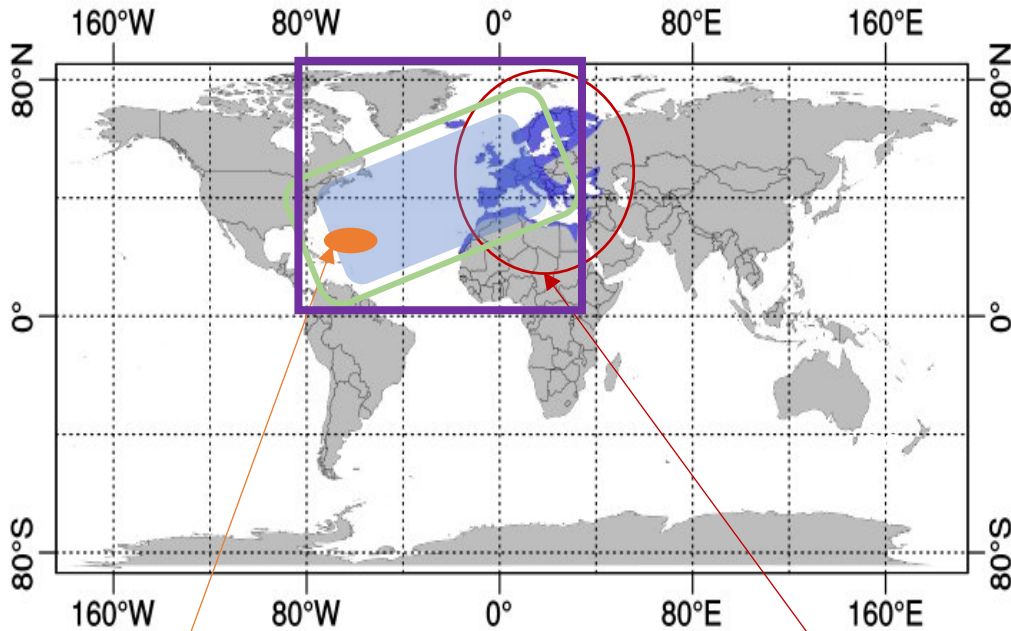


Survie et
croissance
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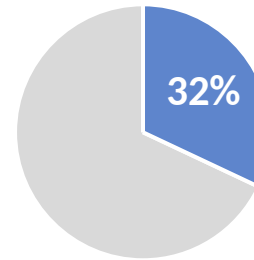
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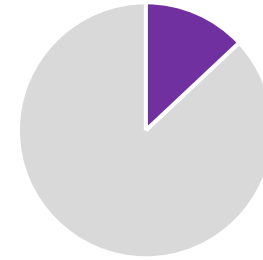


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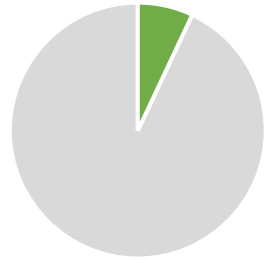
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Survie et croissance larvaires



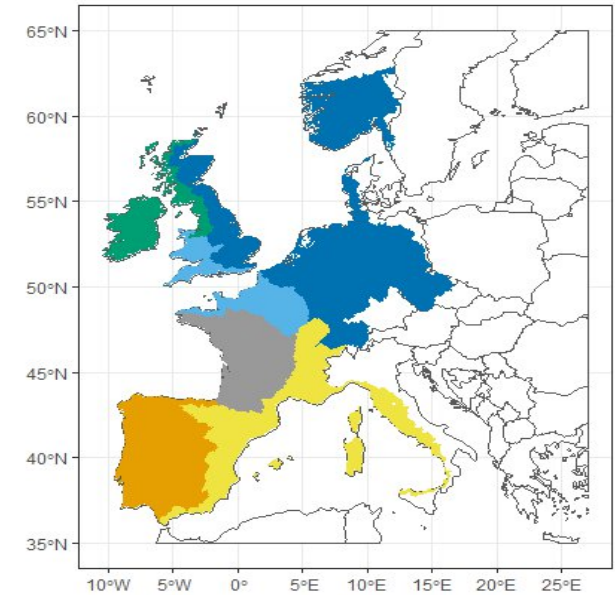
➤ Long terme

- Corrélations significatives moins nombreuses qu'à court terme
- Production primaire dans la mer des Sargasses : le plus grand nombre de corrélations
- INWGB : corrélations les plus nombreuses

Discussion

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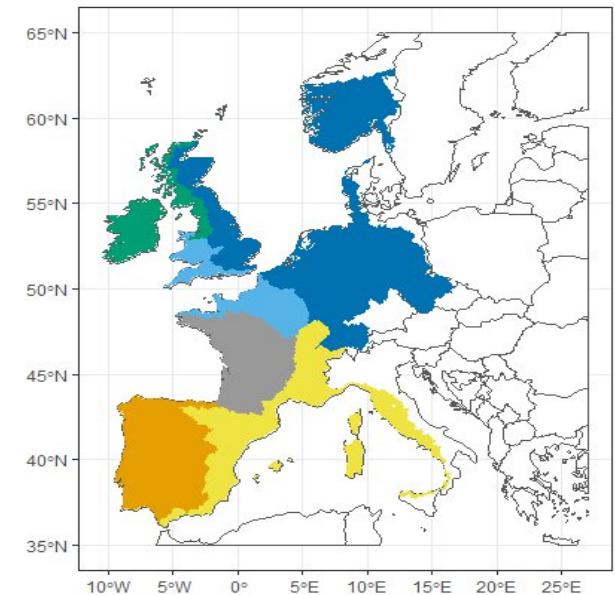
- Déplacement au nord (**INWGB**) : maintien dans le temps ?
- Questionne la division spatiale du CIEM (2 régions)
(ICES, 2023) : vers quelque chose de plus fine échelle spatiale ?
- Effets cumulatifs du changement climatique sur les individus les plus au sud (Díaz et al., 2018) : quel devenir ?



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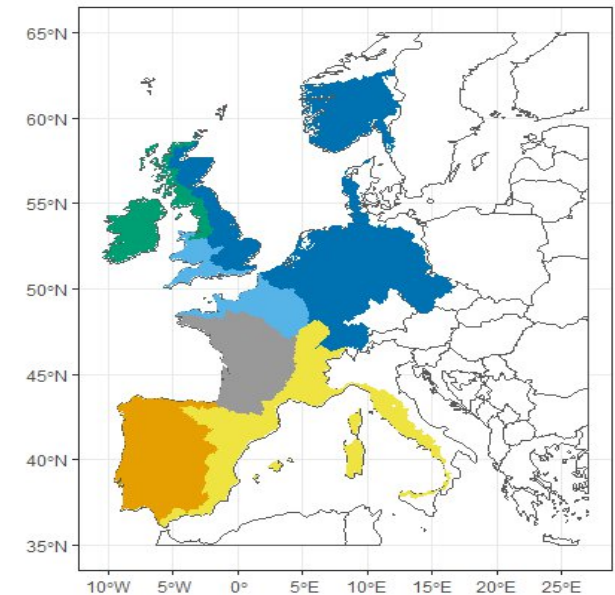
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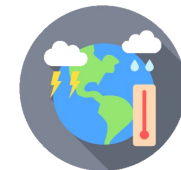


2. Influence de la phase océanique ?

- Corrélations $\neq$ cause-effet : modélisation de la dérive larvaire, modèles bioénergétiques ?
- Hypothèses ascendantes : approches descendantes et prédateurs larvaires potentiels dans la mer des Sargasses ? (Jensen et al., 2018)
- Reproduction : qualité/quantité des reproducteurs ?
(Dekker, 2003; Belpaire et al., 2011) → vers une surveillance des œufs ? (Miller et al., 2019)
- Focus sur l'influence océanique : influence continentale ?

Dérive larvaire

Survie et croissance
larvaires



**Merci de
votre attention !**

A decorative graphic in the bottom right corner consisting of three overlapping, curved shapes in shades of blue, creating a wave-like effect.

Bibliographie

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